

# Coating

Coming to coating, the most interesting and trending over the last 10 years is the KLEIBERIT HotCoating® process that has successfully established itself worldwide as an innovative new technology in surface finishing, compared to the conventional coating processes.

We bring to you certain important facts on this innovative breakthrough as the coating giant, Kleiberit enlightens us on the process.

### Can the HC process even be called a coating process?

We attach importance to the term "coating process". Coating has its origin in the desire to protect and/or enhance valuable objects. This is exactly the intention of our process technology today. KLEIBERIT is the first manufacturer worldwide to develop a process, which enables the wood based panel manufacturing industry to carry out final upgrading of their semi-finished products themselves. Until then this was traditionally left either to their customers (furniture manufacturers, etc.) or to a highly specialised industry (contract lacquerers/car lacquerers).

What is the fundamental difference, or, what are the main advantages, when potential investors decide to invest in this technology?

We would like to split our answer into the following categories:

#### 1. Costs of investment

The investment costs for a PUR HotCoating line depend on the working width as well as the properties of the raw product. In general, we distinguish between lines for coating flat materials (suc has chipboard, MDF, HPL) and lines for coating roll materials (such as paper, PVC, PE and many other roll substrates). The configuration of the lines, which are producing worldwide with the KLEIBERIT PUR HotCoating process, are generally very similar. Differences can be found when special materials require additional processing steps, e.g. plywood and OSB. The costs of the total investment correspond to the expenses which are incurredfor widely known large scale coating lines.



#### 2. Space, energy, personnel requirements of a running line

The space requirements of a new line depend on the planned maximum capacity. While a line for roll goods requires relatively little space, a panel line requires much more floor space. The 65 lineswhich are producing worldwide with PUR HotCoating technology range between 15 m and 178 m long, and the overall process requires between 100 m² and several thousand m² of production and logistic space. An average 1,250 mm wide line for high-gloss has an energy requirement of approx. 400 kW which corresponds to a "normal" coating line as it has been known for decades. As far as personnel is concerned, an average of three line operators is needed per eight hour shift.

#### 3. Quality, cost, benefits of the final product

It was of course very important to us to define a process that would enable the user to supply its products to the market in large quantities and without compromises in the quality. This requires perfect quality and an end product withconvincing properties. These criteria remain a focus in our daily business, combined with the desire to constantly improve and to test new properties and to integrate them as needed. The cost factor always plays an important role in these processes. Through the use of modern coating line technology, costs have been optimized and areonly a fraction of the costs that were the norm before the introduction of our technology to the market. The high quality, combined with unlimited availability, has revolutionis[ed and completely changed the market for fine surfaces. Previously unknown properties which were achieved through the use of PUR HotCoating, have also naturally led to its worldwide growth.

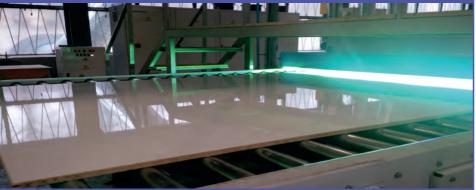


# 4. Environmental aspects (emissions, energy consumption, raw material use)

It must be mentioned that our customers only use VOC-free products. This factor, combined with a loss-free roller coating technology, results in a modern and environmentally friendly coating processwhich will continue to exist in the future due to its environmental balance. All products are completely radiation polymerized or cross-linked due to the process. Therefore, there are no measurable emissions from the surface.







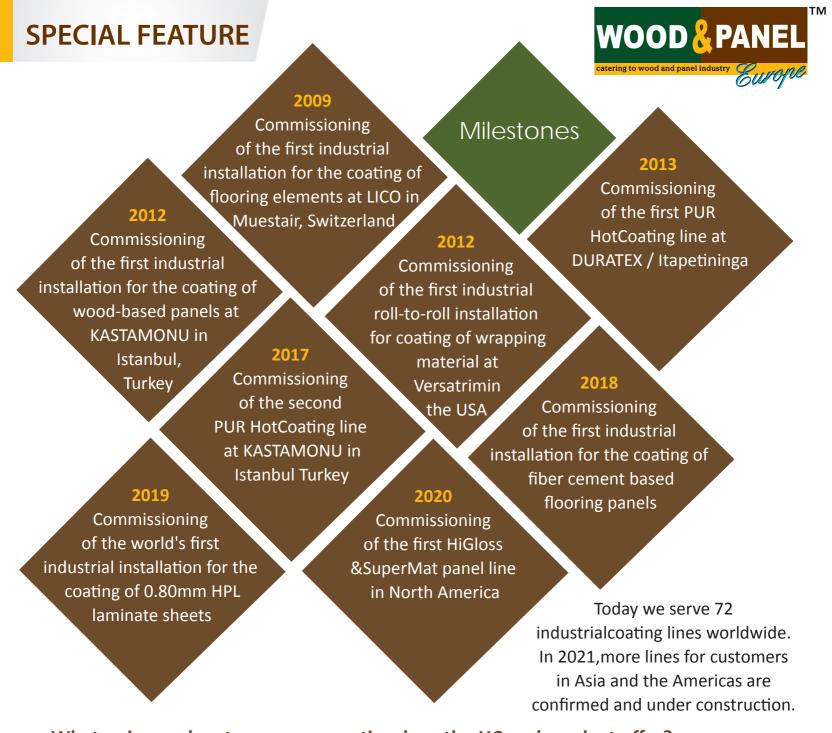
# 5. Implementation of a line after investment decision

We consider ourselves as an all-round partner of the industry. Our work begins with the initial presentation and continues from the sampling process up to providing training for the future operating team. The implementation process depends on the lead-time for the new line. For most projects, we have about ten months to preparethe customer completely. This includes marketing support and production training at our subsidiary dekoraPUR GmbH. Here we offer our customers the opportunity to send their panels and to coat them in their presence under real factory conditions. This allows us to introduce our future customers to the new products and all of their properties.

#### 6. Additional advantages

A major advantage of the KLEIBERIT system technology is the large product portfolio which is available today. In addition to high gloss and supermatte products, we also offer special products for outdoor applications (facades, decking etc.) or laboratory facilities. The possibility to add an anti-microbial treatment or an anti-graffiti coating is currently of particular interest. Therefore, we cover all of the requirements of modern decorative panels for interior and exterior use. Such a product portfolio together with a high degree of efficiency during commissioning usually leads to a production start 10-14 days after completion of the installation work of a new coating line.

In the meantime, the process has developed enormously in terms of application diversity.



## What unique advantages or properties does the HC end product offer?

Products coated with PUR HotCoating are characterized by properties that are difficult or impossible to achieve with conventional coatings. For example, one unique property is the long-term flexibility of our PUR HotCoating, which does not become brittle, even after several years, and thus provides a perfect basis for areas that are exposed to substantial thermal fluctuations (facade/garden). This flexibility also results in exceptionally good processing. Sawing or drillings are made does not cause



any cracks in the edge area andtherefore enablesperfect results when edging valuable fronts, etc. in the furniture and kitchen industries. The dreaded "chipping" does not occur, sopenetration of moisture into the lacquer and possible delamination later is avoided.

Another advantage is the in-line embossing of PUR HotCoating finishing. With the aid of an embossing or a static press, deep textures can be created in a continuous process. This applies to both panel and roll products.

The process is not only suitable for the finishing of panel material but can also be used in the roll-to-roll process due to the flexibility of the coating.

#### What are the main applications HC has opened up for this?

In this area, our customers produce a wide range of laminating and wrapping materials. All products are characterised by high flexibility and post-formability and achieve the smallest radii (<2 mm) in further processing. A very new but no less interesting product is the coating of decor material suitable for short-cycle presses, when finished with a texture by using a suitable press plate, an overlay is not needed and thus offers a considerable price advantage, providing the typical PUR properties like warm feeling and soft step to the flooring panels.

# What role does your affiliate company dekoraPUR GmbH in Germany play with regard to the presentation and promotion to future investors or interested parties?

Our subsidiary dekoraPUR GmbH has a significant share in the overall success of our technology. We offer all interested parties the opportunity to visit dekoraPUR to get an impression of the technology during ongoing production. Delegations from all continents have already taken advantage of this offer and saw the processes on-site. We also offer our customers, probably unique worldwide, the possibility to send their own panels and to join personally the coating process on-site. Another important point is the development of new surface products in close cooperation with dekoraPUR, especially testing there in an industrial environment, similar to the production line at the customers.



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